

Taylor & Francis US Chicago endnote-footnote style

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Footnotes and endnotes	
<p>Note numbers and citation methods</p>	<p>Citations callouts should appear in the text as superscripted numbers, usually after terminal punctuation (e.g., periods, commas, closed quotation marks, question marks, exclamation points) in the running text:</p> <p>This phenomenon frequently occurs in nature.¹</p> <p>The citation callout number corresponds with the superscripted note number that precedes the footnote or endnote featuring information about the cited resource(s).</p> <p>¹Jessica Smith, <i>A Book</i> (City: Publisher, 2017), 23.</p> <p>Footnotes should be placed at the bottom, or “foot,” of the same page on which its corresponding citation callout appears. Endnotes should be gathered at the end of the document under the heading, “Notes.”</p>

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	<p>Citation callouts and notes must be numbered sequentially throughout the text, starting with "1." Compound callouts, like the one shown below, should be avoided:</p> <p>This phenomenon frequently occurs in nature.^{1, 2}</p> <p>Only one callout should be positioned at a single point of citation. The note corresponding to this single callout can feature information for multiple resources, with each entry separated by a semicolon:</p> <p>This phenomenon frequently occurs in nature.¹</p> <p>...</p> <p>¹Jessica Smith, <i>A Book</i> (City: Publisher, 2017), 23; Polly Jones, "Journal Article," <i>Journal Title</i> 53, no. 2 (2016): 657.</p>
First and subsequent citations of a resource and "Ibid."	<p>For the first citation of a resource, create a note that features a complete bibliographic record:</p> <p>¹Jessica Smith, <i>A Book</i> (City: Publisher, 2017), 23.</p> <p>²Polly Jones, "Journal Article," <i>Journal Title</i> 53, no. 2 (2016): 657.</p> <p>Notes corresponding to subsequent citations of the same resource should include a short version of the bibliographic record. These short notes omit all information but (1) author surname(s), (2) an abbreviated main title (e.g., book title, book chapter title, journal article title), and (3) a cited page number:</p> <p>¹Jessica Smith, <i>A Book</i> (City: Publisher, 2017), 23.</p> <p>²Polly Jones, "Journal Article," <i>Journal Title</i> 53, no. 2 (2016): 657.</p> <p>...</p> <p>¹²Jones, "Journal," 655.</p> <p>¹³Smith, <i>Book</i>, 79.</p> <p>When a note refers to the same resource cited by the endnote immediately preceding it and the first note cites only this same resource, the abbreviation "Ibid." (in Roman font) should be employed in lieu of a short note. A page number should be omitted after "Ibid." if the same page in the resource is being cited.</p>

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	<p>A page number should be inserted after "Ibid." if a different page in the resource is being cited.</p> <p>¹Jessica Smith, <i>A Book</i> (City: Publisher, 2017), 23.</p> <p>²Polly Jones, "Journal Article," <i>Journal Title</i> 53, no. 2 (2016): 657.</p> <p>³Ibid., 658.</p> <p>⁴Smith, <i>Book</i>, 154.</p> <p>...</p> <p>¹²Jones, "Journal," 655.</p> <p>¹³Smith, <i>Book</i>, 79.</p> <p>¹⁴Ibid.</p> <p>Other Latin abbreviations, like idem., op. cit., and loc. Cit. should not be used.</p>
Explanatory material	<p>Notes may combine bibliographic and explanatory material. If the note starts with bibliographic information, insert a period at the end of the reference entry before continuing the note with explanatory material:</p> <p>³Jessica Smith, <i>A Book</i> (City: Publisher, 2017), 23. The third section of this essay addresses the controversy surrounding Smith's claims.</p>
Form of author name	<p>Include the authors' given names and surnames in full. Commas should separate individual names if three or more authors are listed. The word "and" should precede the final author name for reference entries. If more than ten individuals authored a resource, the reference entry documenting the resource should list the first ten authors followed by "et al."</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Up to 10 Authors</u></p> <p><u>Format:</u> First A. Author, First A., Second B. Author, and Third C. Author, Author, First A., Second B. Author, Third C. Author, Fourth D. Author, Fifth E. Author, Sixth F. Author, Seventh G. Author, Eighth H. Author, Ninth I. Author, and Tenth J. Author</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>More than 10 Authors</u></p> <p><u>Format:</u> First A. Author, Second B. Author, Third C. Author, Fourth D. Author, Fifth E. Author, Sixth F. Author, Seventh G. Author, Eighth H. Author, Ninth I. Author, Tenth J. Author, et al.</p>

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Titles	The titles of book chapters and journal articles should appear in Roman font and quotation marks with headline style capitalization (i.e., capitalize first words of title and subtitle, as well as all nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs, regardless of length). The titles of books, journals, and reports should appear in italics with headline style capitalization. The titles of book chapters and journal articles should appear in Roman font and quotation marks. The titles of journals, moreover, should appear in full; they should not be abbreviated.
Place of publication and publisher name for books and reports	<p>Where two cities are given as a book's or report's place of publication, include the first one only in the reference entry. If the city could be confused with another, add the abbreviation of the state, province, or country:</p> <p>Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press New York: Macmillan Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press</p> <p>When the publisher's name includes the state name, the state abbreviation is not needed:</p> <p>Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press</p> <p>Any initial "the" and concluding "Inc.", "Ltd", "Co.", "Publishing Co.", etc. should be omitted from the publisher name in the reference entry.</p>
DOIs for journals	DOIs are standard elements of journal reference entries. Authors, though, are not required to retrieve DOIs for references.
In press	"Forthcoming" should be used in lieu of a publication year for any in-press references.

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Pagination	<p>When citing a range of pages in a note, omit the thousand and/or hundred digit(s) found in the second page number if the digit(s) repeat the thousand and/or hundred digit(s) in the first page number:</p> <p>⁷³Fi M. Nguyen and Layla N. Anh, "Title of Journal Article," <i>Journal Title</i> 1, no. 6 (2017), 1137–38.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">***</p> <p>If an online journal employs e-location or a similar identification system in lieu of pagination, the journal's method should be retained for the reference entry.</p>
Tables and figures	Resources cited in tables or figure legends should follow the standard format and must be included in the reference list.
Reference types	
Book	
Book with edition model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, <i>Title of the Book</i> (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³Ann D. Greig, Jayne Taylor, and Tommy MacKay, <i>Doing Research with Children: A Practical Guide</i>, 3rd ed. (London: Sage, 2013), 154–55.</p>

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Untitled volume of a multivolume publication with edition model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, <i>Title of the Multivolume Work</i>, # ed. (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), #:###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁵⁵Alfred North Whitehead and Bertrand Russell, <i>Principia Mathematica</i>, 2nd ed. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1927), 1:362–64.</p>
Titled volume of multivolume, multi-year publication with edition model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, <i>Title of the Multivolume Work</i>, vol. #, <i>Volume Title</i>, # ed. (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ²⁴John Bowlby, <i>Attachment and Loss</i>, vol. 3, <i>Loss: Sadness and Depression</i>, 3rd ed. (New York: Basic Books, 1982), 13, 22.</p>
Book with translator and edition model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, <i>Title of the Book</i>, trans. First Translator and Second Translator, # ed., (City, State Abbr./Country[optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁴Ludwig Wittgenstein, <i>Philosophical Investigations</i>, trans. G. E. M. Anscombe, 3rd. ed. (London: Macmillan, 1968), 25.</p>
Book with non-English title model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, <i>Original Title of the Book</i> [Author-supplied English translation of title] (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ¹⁴Peter Hupfer, <i>Unsere Umwelt: Das Klima—Globale und lokale Aspekte</i> [Our environment: The climate—Global and local aspects] (Stuttgart: Teubner Verlag, 1996), 188.</p>

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Introduction, preface, or foreword in book model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Introducer and Second Introducer, introduction preface foreword to <i>Title of Book</i>, by First Author and Second Author (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³³Sol Yurick, introduction to <i>Studies and Further Studies in a Dying Culture</i>, by Christopher Caudwell (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1972), 14.</p>
Edited book, cited in full, model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Editor, Second Editor, Third Editor, and Fourth Editor, eds., <i>Title of the Book</i> (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁴Stephen J. Nagle and Sara L. Sanders, eds., <i>English in the Southern United States</i> (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2003).</p>
Chapter in edited book model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, "Title of Book Chapter," in <i>Title of the Book</i>, ed. First Editor and Second Editor (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³⁵Sandy Gordon and David Lavalley, "Career Transitions in Competitive Sport," in <i>Sport Psychology: Theory, Applications and Issues</i>, ed. Tony Morris and Jeffrey Summers, 2nd ed. (Brisbane: Wiley, 2004), 586–89.</p>
Chapter in untitled volume of multivolume with edition model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, "Title of Book Chapter," in <i>Title of the Multivolume Work</i>, ed. First Editor and Second Editor, # ed. (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), #:###.</p>

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	<p><u>Example</u> ⁸²Aline Remael, "Audiovisual Translation," in <i>Handbook of Translation Studies</i>, ed. Yves Gambier and Luc van Doorslaer, 2nd ed. (Amsterdam: John Benjamins), 1:14.</p>
Chapter in titled volume of multivolume, multi-year publication model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, "Title of Book Chapter," in <i>Title of the Multivolume Work</i>, ed. First Editor and Second Editor, vol. #, <i>Volume Title</i> (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁸Sean O'Neill, "The Boasian Legacy in Ethnomusicology: Cultural Relativism, Narrative Texts, Linguistic Structures, and the Role of Comparison," in <i>The Franz Boas Papers</i>, ed. Regna Darnell, Michelle Hamilton, Robert L. A. Hancock, and Joshua Smith, vol. 1, <i>Franz Boas as Public Intellectual—Theory, Ethnography, Activism</i> (Lincoln, NB: University of Nebraska Press, 2015), 141.</p>
Chapter in edited book with translator model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author, "Title of Book Chapter," trans. First Translator and Second Translator, in <i>Title of the Book</i>, ed. First Editor and Second Editor (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³⁵Jean Piaget, "Logical Operators and Social Life," trans. Wolfe Mays, in <i>Sociological Studies</i>, ed. Leslie Smith (London: Routledge, 1995), 142, 144–45.</p>
Encyclopedia, alphabetical entry without author listing, model	<p><u>Format</u> #<i>Title of the Encyclopedia</i>, ed. First Editor, Second Editor, Third Editor, and Fourth Editor (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name, yyyy), s.v. "entry name."</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁹⁸<i>Encyclopedia of Latin American Theater</i>, ed. Eladio Cortés Mirta Barrea-Marlys (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2003), s.v. "Mexico."</p>

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Journal	
Journal article model	<p>Format #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Title of the Article," <i>Journal Title</i> #, no. # (yyyy): ###, doi: ##### [optional].</p> <p>Example ⁵⁶Rui-Fang Xie, Bin-Rui Yang, Pei-Pei Cheng, Shen Wu, Zhi-Cheng Li, Jing-Yi Tang, Shang Li, Nuo Tang, Simon Ming Yuen Lee, You-Hua Wang, et al., "Study on the HPLC Chromatograms and Pro-angiogenesis Activities of the Flowers of <i>Panax notoginseng</i>," <i>Journal of Liquid Chromatography & Related Technologies</i> 38, no. 13 (2015): 1287–88, doi: 10.1080/10826076.2015.1037451.</p>
Online first publication model	<p>Format #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Title of the Article," <i>Journal Title</i> (advance online publication), doi: ##### [optional].</p> <p>Example ²Yumi Ohba, Takayuki Nakajima, Maki Kanda, Hiroshi Hayashi, Youko Matsushima, Yukiko Nakagawa, Hiroshi Koike, Chieko Nagano, Kotaro Sekimura, Kenji Otsuka, et al., "Simultaneous Determination of Nine Acaricides and Two Metabolites in Comb Honey by LC/MS/MS," <i>Food Additives & Contaminants: Part A</i> (advance online publication), doi: 10.1080/19440049.2018.1539252.</p>
Journal article with non-English title and e-location model	<p>Format #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Title of the Article" [Author-supplied English translation of title]. <i>Journal Title</i> #, no. # (yyyy): ###, doi: ##### [optional].</p> <p>Example ⁵⁷Mohamed Hadeid, Sid Ahmed Bellal, Tarik Ghodbani, and Ouassini Dari, "L'agriculture au Sahara du sud-ouest algérien: entre développement agricole moderne et permanences de l'agriculture oasienne traditionnelle" [Agriculture in the Algerian south-west Sahara: Between modern agricultural development and traditional oasis agriculture permanencies]. <i>Cahiers Agricultures</i> 27, no. 1 (2018): 15005, doi: 10.1051/cagri/2017060.</p>

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In-press journal article model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Title of the Article," <i>Journal Title</i> (forthcoming).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁴⁵Danilo E. Bustamante, Boo Yeon Won, Sandra C. Lindstrom, and Tae Oh Cho." The New Genus <i>Symphyocradiella</i> gen. nov. (Ceramiales, Rhodophyta) Based on <i>S. bartlingiana</i> comb. nov. from the Pacific Ocean," <i>Phycologia</i> (forthcoming).</p>
Conference	
Serial proceedings model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Title of Paper/Presentation," <i>Serial Proceedings/Journal Title</i> #, no. # (yyyy): #####–#####, doi: ##### [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u> ¹Kirill Svit, Dmitry Protasov, Sergey Teys, Larisa Sveshnikova, Yakushev Maksim, and Konstantin Zhuravlev, Peculiarities of CdS nanocrystal formation at annealing of a Langmuir-Blodgett matrix. <i>Physica Status Solidi C</i> 13, nos. 7–9 (2016): 417–20, doi: 10.1002/pssc.201510285.</p>
Non-serial proceedings model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Title of Paper/Presentation," in <i>Title of the Proceedings</i>, ed. First Editor and Second Editor (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Publisher Name), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ²²Andrea Mazzone, Christian Spagno, and Andreas Kunz, "The HoverMesh: A Deformable Structure Based on Vacuum Cells," in <i>ACE '04: Proceedings of the 2004 ACM SIGCHI International Conference on Advances in Computer Entertainment Technology</i>, ed. Ryohei Nakatsu, Mark Billinghurst, and Gino Yu (New York: ACM Press, 2004), 190–91.</p>

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Paper presentation model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Title of the Presentation" (paper presented at Conference Name, Conference City, State Abbr./Country [optional], Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁸Dorothee Alfermann and Albert Gross, "Coping with Career Termination: It All Depends on Freedom of Choice" (paper presented at the 9th annual World Congress on Sport Psychology, Netanya, Israel, January 23, 1997).</p>
Poster model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Title of the Poster" (poster presented at Conference Name, Conference City, State Abbr./Country [optional], Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ¹⁹Linda Mack, "Beyond BI: Interdisciplinary Campus Connections That Market and Strengthen the Small Music Library" (poster presented at the Music Library Association annual meeting, Arlington, VA, February 13, 2004).</p>
Thesis	
Thesis model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, "Title of Dissertation or Thesis" (Dissertation or thesis type, Institution Name, yyyy), # # #.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ²Nigel Allison, "Bacterial Degradation of Halogenated Aliphatic Acids" (PhD diss., Trent Polytechnic, 1981), 23, 56.</p>
Internet	

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Webpage with authors model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, and Third Author, "Webpage Title," Website Title, Website Owner [optional], last modified Month dd, yyyy, http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX (accessed Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ²⁸Harris, Beth, and Steven Zucker, "Haussmann the Demolisher and the Creation of Modern Paris," Smarthistory, Smarthistory, Inc., last modified August 9, 2015, https://smarthistory.org/haussmann-the-demolisher-and-the-creation-of-modern-paris (accessed November 16, 2018).</p>
Webpage without authors model	<p><u>Format</u> #"Webpage Title," Website Title, Website Owner, last modified Month dd, yyyy, http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX (accessed Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³⁴"U.S. Diplomacy and Yellow Journalism, 1895–1898," Milestones in the History of U.S. Foreign Relations, United States Department of State, Office of the Historian, Bureau of Public Affairs, last modified April 8, 2018, accessed November 24, 2018, https://history.state.gov/milestones/1866-1898/yellow-journalism (accessed November 24, 2018).</p>
Electronic mailing list	<p><u>Format</u> #First Contact to Name of List, Month dd, yyyy, "Subject of Post" no. ###, http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX (accessed Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³²Mae Tang to GSTALT-L@listserv.icors.org, January 8, 2008, "Buffy, and a Positive Portrayal of Mental Health Issues," http://listserv.icors.org/scripts/wa-ICORS.exe?A2=ind0801B&L=GSTALT-L&P=76 (accessed November 16, 2018).</p>

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Blog	<p><u>Format</u> #First Blogger, "Title of Blogpost," <i>Title of Blog</i> (blog [optional]), Month dd, yyyy, http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX (accessed Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁶Mark Lorch, "What Links Self-Heating Drinks and the D-Day Landings?", <i>Chemistry Blog</i>, June 22, 2018, http://www.chemistry-blog.com/2018/06/22/what-links-self-heating-drinks-and-the-d-day-landings/ (accessed October 23, 2018).</p>
Newspaper or magazine	
Print publication model	<p><u>Format</u> #Author, First, Second Author, and Third Author. "Title of Article." <i>Name of Newspaper</i>, Month dd, yyyy.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³²Ferdinand Protzman, "Clamor in the East: East Berliners Explore Land Long Forbidden," <i>New York Times</i>, November 10, 1989.</p>
Online publication model	<p><u>Format</u> #Author, First, Second Author, and Third Author. "Title of Article." <i>Name of Newspaper</i>, Month dd, yyyy, http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³²Ferdinand Protzman, "Clamor in the East: East Berliners Explore Land Long Forbidden," <i>New York Times</i>, November 10, 1989, https://www.nytimes.com/1989/11/10/world/clamor-in-the-east-east-berliners-explore-land-long-forbidden.html (accessed November 12, 2018).</p>
Report	

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Print report model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author D, "Title of Paper or Report" (Report /Paper No. ###, Agency Name, City, State Abbr./Country [optional], yyyy), ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁸³Robert J. Lempert, Parry Norling, Christopher G. Pernin, Susan A. Resetar, and Sergej Mahnovski, "Next Generation Environmental Technologies: Benefits and Barriers" (MR-1682-OSTP, Science and Technology Policy Institute, RAND, Arlington, VA, 2003), 52.</p>
Online report model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, Second Author, Third Author, and Fourth Author D, "Title of Paper or Report" (Report /Paper No. ###, Agency Name, City, State Abbr. [optional], yyyy), ### [optional], http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX (accessed Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³⁷Catharine Warner-Griffin, Huili Liu, Chrystine Tadler, Debbie Herget, and Ben Dalton, "Reading Achievement of U.S. Fourth-Grade Students in an International Context: First Look at the Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) and ePIRLS 2016" (NCES 2018-017, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, Washington, DC, 2017), 19, https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2018017 (accessed September 8, 2018).</p>
Personal communication	
Personal letter, telephone conversation, or email	<p><u>Format</u> #First Contact, type of communication, Month dd, yyyy.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ¹⁴Geoffrey Harpham, e-mail to author, August 3, 2001.</p>

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Other reference types	
Document in archive model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Author, "Title of Document" Descriptive label for document, yyyy, Collection Name, ##### [accession details], Archive/Library Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁷⁹Huey P. Long, "Our Blundering Government," 1935, William B. Wisdom Collection on Huey P. Long, 1924–1975, LaRC/Manuscripts Collection 282, box 1, folder 1. Louisiana Research Collection, Tulane University.</p>
Personal letter in archive model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Sender to First Recipient and Second Recipient, dd Month, yyy, Collection Name, ##### [accession details], Archive/Library Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁸⁸John Kennedy Toole to John D. Toole and Thelma Toole, 6 August 1962, John Kennedy Toole Papers, 1930–1999, LaRC/Manuscripts Collection 740, box 1, folder 2, Louisiana Research Collection, Tulane University.</p>
Patent model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Inventor, Second Inventor, and Third Inventor, "Title of Patent" (Patent Code #####, filed Month dd, yyyy, and issued Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁸⁸Pfeifer, Andrea, Andreas Muhs, Maria Pihlgren, Oskar Adolfsson, and Fred Van Leuven, "Humanized Tau Antibody" (US Patent 9,657,091, filed April 5, 2012, and issued May 23, 2017).</p>
Computer software with developer model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Developer, Second Developer, Third Developer, and Fourth Developer, "Title of Software: Subtitle," v. #.# (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Producer Name, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁵John Noguera and Cynthia Cumby, "SigmaXL," v. 8.0 (Kitchener, Canada: SigmaXL, Inc, 2017).</p>

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Computer software without developer model	<p><u>Format</u> #“Title of Software: Subtitle,” v. #.# (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Producer Name, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³⁴“SPSS Amos,” v. 22.0 (Armonk, NY: IBM, 2013).</p>
FORCE11-compliant software with version number model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Developer, Second Developer, and Third Developer, “Title of the Software: Subtitle,” v. #.#, Producer Name Archive Name, last modified Month dd, yyyy, https://URL.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁶Kendall Hecht, Robert McKinnon, Thomas Podkowiak, Mark Roman, Jared Schmidt, Sean Vivier, Elric Werst, and Jill Wyman, “Spectrum,” v. 6.06, Avenir Health, last modified February 3, 2021, https://avenirhealth.org/Download/Spectrum/SpecInstall.EXE.</p>
FORCE11-compliant software without version number model	<p><u>Format</u> #First Developer, Second Developer, Third Developer, and Fourth Developer, “Title of the Software: Subtitle,” Producer Name Archive Name, last modified Month dd, yyyy, https://URL (accessed Month dd, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ¹⁸William Michael Short, “MultiWordNet,” Python Package Index, last modified June 12, 2020, https://pypi.org/project/multiwordnet/0.1.3/#files (accessed February 26, 2021).</p>
Film (DVD) model	<p><u>Format</u> #<i>Title of Film</i>, directed by First Director (####; City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Studio/Distributor Name, yyyy), medium.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³<i>Citizen Kane</i>, directed by Orson Welles (1941; Burbank, CA: Warner Bros. Home Entertainment, 2016), DVD.</p>

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Television episode (recorded) model	<p><u>Format</u> # "Title of Episode," Medium, directed by First Director, written by First Writer and Second Writer, in <i>Title of Series/Collection</i> (Month dd, yyyy; City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Studio/Distributor Name, yyyy), medium.</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁴"Eye of the Beholder," directed by Douglas Hayes, written by Rod Serling, in <i>The Twilight Zone: The Complete Series</i> (November 11, 1960; Los Angeles: Paramount Home Media, 2016), DVD.</p>
Song (album recording) model	<p><u>Format</u> # First Composer, Second Composer, and Third Composer, "Title of Song," in <i>Title of Album</i>, Medium, recorded by First Recording Artist (City, State Abbr./Country [optional]: Recording Manufacturer Name, yyyy).</p> <p><u>Example</u> ⁵Leonard Cohen and Sharon Robinson, "Everybody Knows," in <i>I'm Your Man</i>, CD, recorded by Leonard Cohen (New York: Columbia, 1988).</p>
Dataset model	<p><u>Format</u> # First Researcher, Second Researcher, and Third Researcher, "Title of Dataset: Subtitle," Name of Archive/Repository/Database ([dataset]; accessed Month dd, yyyy), http://dx.doi.org/XXXXXXXXXX OR https://doi.org/XXXXXXXXXX OR https://[non-DOI URL].</p> <p><u>Example</u> ³Guang-Yan Wang, Zhao-Ming Zhu, Shan Cui, and Jin-Hui Wang, "Data from: Glucocorticoid Induces Incoordination between Glutamatergic and GABAergic Neurons in the Amygdala," Dryad Digital Repository ([dataset]; accessed December 22, 2017), https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.k9q7h.</p>

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