

Taylor & Francis Council of Science Editors (CSE) citation-sequence style

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In-text citations	
Placement	<p>Resources in the reference list should be cited using superscripted digit. Superscripted citations should only follow terminal punctuation (e.g., periods, commas, closed quotation marks, question marks, exclamation points).</p> <p>This phenomenon frequently occurs in nature.³</p> <p>Mention of a specific reference within the course of a sentence can be preceded by "ref." (e.g., "For a review, see ref. 20" or "For reviews, see refs. 20–25").</p>
Multiple resources cited	<p>When citing two resources in the same callout, separate them with a comma. No space should appear between the digits:</p>

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	<p>This phenomenon frequently occurs in nature, experts agree.^{3,4}</p> <p>When citing multiple resources that are not consecutively numbered in the same callout, separate them with commas. No space should appear between the digits:</p> <p>This phenomenon frequently occurs in nature, experts agree.^{3,4,28}</p> <p>When citing span of three or more resources that are consecutively number in the same callout, include the first and last digits and separate them with an en-dash. No space should appear between the digits:</p> <p>This phenomenon frequently occurs in nature, experts agree.^{3,4,28,29-31}</p>
Citation with a direct quotation	<p>Citations should be positioned outside the quotation mark that closes a passage in the running text that is drawn directly from a resource. The number of the page on which the quote is found should appear after the citation digit in "(p#)" format:</p> <p>One should live by the dictum, "Measure what is measurable, and make measurable what is not."^{18(p119)}</p> <p>Longer quotations (over 50 words) should be set off in a "block." Citations appear after any punctuation that ends block quotations, with a space separating the citation from the punctuation:</p> <p>... make measurable what is not.^{18(p119)}</p>
Author names	<p>The names of authors associated with a resource can be included in the running text along with a numerical citation:</p> <p>Wayne and Hartley¹² write ...</p> <p>The citation should immediately follow the mention of the author name(s).</p> <p>The basic formats for citations with different numbers of authors are as follows:</p>

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	<p>One author: Smith¹²</p> <p>Two authors: Smith and Jones¹³</p> <p>Three or more authors: Smith et al.¹⁴</p>
Reference list	
Order	<p>The references should be numbered consecutively based on the order of their first citation in the text. The first reference cited is "1.," the second "2.," and so on, in sequence. The digits should not be superscripted but should be followed by periods. References should also not be repeated in the list. The same resource, in other words, should not be given a different number with each subsequent mention in the text but should be cited on these later instances using the number assigned to it in the reference list at its first citation.</p> <p><u>Example</u></p> <p>This is the first citation of Green.²³ This is an intervening citation by a different author.²⁴ This is a subsequent citation of the same reference by Green.²³</p> <p>References</p> <p>23. Green ML. Journal article.</p> <p>24. Blue KW, Red JR. Book title.</p>

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<p>Form of author name</p>	<p>For all authors, use initials, without periods or spaces between them, in lieu of expanded given and middle names. Include the authors' surnames in full. The listing for each author should be in inverted-order surname-first format. Commas should separate individual author names. The word "and" should not precede the final author name for reference entries with ten or fewer authors. If more than ten individuals authored a resource, the reference entry documenting the resource should list the first ten authors followed by "et al." Do not use em-dashes to replace author names if names repeat.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Up to 10 Authors</u></p> <p><u>Format:</u> #. Author AZ, Author BY, Author CX</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>More than 10 Authors</u></p> <p><u>Format:</u> #. Author AZ, Author BY, Author CX, Author DW, Author EV, Author FU, Author GT, Author HS, Author IR, Author JQ, et al.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">***</p> <p>If an organization is the author of a resource, the full name of the organization can appear in the reference:</p> <p>8. British Standards Institution.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">***</p> <p>If a resource has no author, the reference entry should begin with the title of work:</p> <p>12. Authorless book title.</p>
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Titles	<p>The titles of book references should appear in Roman font with sentence style capitalization. The titles of book chapters, reports, and papers should appear in Roman font with sentence style capitalization. Journal article titles should appear in Roman font with sentence style capitalization. The titles of journals in the same reference entries, though, should appear in italics with headline style capitalization (i.e., capitalize first words of title and subtitle, as well as all nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs, regardless of length). The titles of journals, moreover, should be abbreviated in accordance with ISO 4 List of Title Word Abbreviations (LTWA) standards.</p>
Place of publication and publisher name for books and reports	<p>Any initial "the" and concluding "Inc.", "Ltd", "Co.", "Publishing Co.", etc. should be omitted from the publisher name in the reference entry. The place of publication should always include a state/province abbreviation or country, even if the city is a familiar one.</p> <p>Cambridge (MA): Harvard University Press Cambridge (UK): Cambridge University Press New York (NY): Macmillan Englewood Cliffs (NJ): Prentice Hall Washington (DC): Smithsonian Institution Press Chapel Hill (NC): University of North Carolina Press</p>
Issue numbers and DOIs for journals	<p>The issue number can be omitted if the journal is paginated consecutively through the volume (or if month or season is included), but it is not incorrect to include it. When volume and issue number alone are used, the issue number is within parentheses. If only an issue number is used, it is not within parentheses.</p> <p>DOIs are standard elements of journal reference entries. Authors, though, are not required to retrieve DOIs for references.</p>
In press	<p>"Forthcoming" should be used in lieu of a publication year for any in-press references.</p>

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<p>Pagination</p>	<p>With page ranges, include all digits, even if the end page number repeats the thousand and/or hundred digit(s) found in the first page number. Insert "p." before the page range in book chapter references.</p> <p>Nguyen FM, Anh LN. Title of journal article. Jnl Title. 2012;1:1137–1178.</p> <p>Valesco B. Title of book chapter. In: Ricardo JA, editor. Book title. City, Stat Abbr: Publisher; 2015. p. 623–654.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">***</p> <p>If an online journal employs e-location or a similar identification system in lieu of pagination, the journal's method should be retained for the reference entry.</p>
<p>Book</p>	
<p>Book model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of book. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 2. Duke JA. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton (FL): CRC Press; 2001.</p>
<p>Book with titled volume of multivolume work and edition model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of multivolume work. Vol. #, Volume title. # ed. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 18. Finar IL. Organic chemistry. Vol. 2, Stereochemistry and the chemistry of natural products, 3rd.; London (UK): Longmans, Green; 1964.</p>

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Book with translator model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of book. Translator A, Translator B, translator(s). City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; ####.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 3. Pasteur L. Studies on fermentation: the diseases of beer, their causes, and the means of preventing them. Faulkner F, Robb DC, translators. London (UK): Macmillan; 1879.</p>
Book with non-English title model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C, Author D. Book title in original language [Author-supplied English translation of title]. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 6. Hupfer, P. Unsere Umwelt: Das Klima—Globale und lokale Aspekte [Our environment: The climate—Global and local aspects]. Stuttgart (Germany): Teubner Verlag; 1996.</p>
Edited book series, cited in full, model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Vol-Editor A, Vol-Editor B, Vol-Editor C, Vol-Editor D, editor(s). Title of book in series. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy. (Ser-Editor A, Ser-Editor B, editor(s). Title of the series; vol. # [optional]).</p> <p><u>Example</u> 47. Roccaro AM, Ghobrial, editors. Plasma cell dyscrasias. New York (NY): Springer; 2016. (Rosen ST, editor. Cancer treatment and research; vol. 169).</p>
Chapter in edited book with edition model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of chapter. In: Editor A, Editor B, editor(s). Title of book. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; ####. p. ###-###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 17. O'Brien KL, Ramakrishnan M, Finn A, Malley R. Pneumococcus, pneumococcal disease, and prevention. In: Bloom BR, Lambert P-H, editors. The vaccine book. 2nd ed. Cambridge (MA): Elsevier; 2016. p. 225-244.</p>

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Chapter in edited book with volume and edition model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of chapter. In: Editor A, Editor B, editor(s). Title of multivolume work. Vol. #. # ed. City (State Abb./Country): Publisher Name; ####. p. ###-###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 13. Ribeiro Saldanha O, Dantas de Azevedo F, Kuroyanagi FM, Silva de Freitas VC, Ribeiro Saldanha O Filho, Bonetto Saldanha C, Uribe Morelli LH. Lipoabdominoplasty. In: Nahai F, editor. The art of aesthetic surgery: principles & techniques. Vol. 3. 2nd ed. St Louis (MO): Quality Medical Publishing; 2011. p. 3027-3050.</p>
Chapter in edited book with translator model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of chapter. In: Editor A, Editor B, editor; Translator A, Translator B, trans. Title of book. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy; p. ###-###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 33. Itard, J. The first developments of the young savage of the Aveyron. In: Cousin F-R, Garrabé J, Morozov, D, editors; Crisp J, translator. Anthology of French language psychiatric texts. Le Plessis-Robinson (France): Institut Synthélabo pour le progrès de la connaissance; 1999. p. 91-104.</p>
Chapter in edited book series model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of chapter. In: Editor Vol-Editor A, Vol-Editor B, Vol-Editor C, Vol-Editor D, editor(s). Title of book in series. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy. p. ###-### (Ser-Editor A, Ser-Editor B, editor(s). Title of the series; vol. # [optional]).</p> <p><u>Example</u> 47. Moschetta M, Kawano Y, Podar K. Targeting the bone marrow microenvironment. In: Roccaro AM, Ghobrial, editors. Plasma cell dyscrasias. New York (NY): Springer; 2016. p. 63-102. (Rosen ST, editor. Cancer treatment and research; vol. 169).</p>

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Journal	
Journal article model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. yyyy;##(##):####-####. doi:#####. PMID: ##### [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u> 12. Duffy J, Johnsen P, Ferris M, Miller M, Leighton K, McGilvray M, McNamara L, Breakwell L, Yu Y, Bhavsar T, et al. Safety of a meningococcal group B vaccine used in response to two university outbreaks. J Am Coll Health. 2017;65:380-388. doi: 10.1080/07448481.2017.1312418. PMID: 28362241.</p>
Online first publication model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. yyyy Mo dd. [accessed yyyy Mo dd]:[# p.]. doi:#####. PMID: ##### [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u> 8. Semmens S, Higgins E, Coyne P. A treatment for refractory high ileostomy output. J Pain Palliat Care Pharmacother. 2018 Nov 5. [accessed 2018 Nov 19]:[3 p.]. doi: 10.1080/15360288.2018.1529011. PMID: 30395777.</p>
Journal article with e-location model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. yyyy;##(##):####. doi:#####. PMID: ##### [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u> 14. Gupta R, Bollyky TJ, Cohen M, Ross JS, Kesselheim AS. Affordability and availability of off-patent drugs in the United States-the case for importing from abroad: observational study. BMJ. 2018;360:k831. doi: 10.1136/bmj.k831. PMID: 29555641.</p>

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In-press journal article model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. Forthcoming.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 78. Bustamante, D. E., B. Y. Won, S. C. Lindstrom, and T. O. Cho. The new genus <i>Symphyocodiella gen. nov.</i> (Ceramiales, Rhodophyta) based on <i>S. bartlingiana comb. nov.</i> from the Pacific Ocean. <i>Phycologia</i>. Forthcoming.</p>
Conference	
Serial proceedings with supplement information model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. yyyy;##(## Suppl):####-####. doi:#####. PMID: ##### [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u> 25. Foster LM. Cuddy MM, Swanson DB, Holtzman KZ, Hammoud MM, Wallach PM. Medical student use of electronic and paper health records during inpatient clinical clerkships: results of a national longitudinal study. <i>Acad Med</i>. 2018;93(11 Suppl):S14-S20. doi: 10.1097/ACM.0000000000002376. PMID 30365425.</p>

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<p>Non-serial proceedings model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C, Author D. Title of paper/presentation. In: Editor A, Editor B, editors. Title of the Proceedings. Proceedings of Conference Name; yyy Mo dd; Conference City, State Abbr./Country. Publisher City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name, yyyy. p. ##-##.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 61. Rogers MF, Shihab HA, Ferlaino M, Gaunt TR, Campbell C. Predicting the pathogenic impact of sequence variation in the human genome. In: Randell R, Cornet R, McCowan C, Peek N, Scott PJ, eds. Informatics for Health: Connected Citizen-Led Wellness and Population Health. Proceedings of Medical Informatics Europe 2017 and the Farr Institute International Conference 2017; 2017 Apr 24–26; Manchester, UK. Amsterdam (Netherlands): European Federation for Medical Informatics and IOS Press, 2017. p. 91–95.</p>
<p>Paper presentation model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of presentation. Paper presented at: Conference Name; yyyy Mo dd–dd; City, State Abbr./Country.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 32. Beltran J, Aguilera-Mendoza L, Brizuela C. Feature weighting for antimicrobial peptides classification: a multi-objective evolutionary approach. Paper presented at: the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine; 2017 Nov 13–16; Kansas City, MO.</p>
<p>Poster model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of poster. Poster presented at: Conference Name; yyyy Month dd–dd; City, State Abbr./Country.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 33. Shrestha M, Bhattarai B, Pusey M, Aygun R. Schema matching and data integration on protein crystallization screens. Poster presented at: the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine; 2017 Nov 13–16; Kansas City, MO.</p>

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Thesis	
Thesis model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A. Title of dissertation or thesis [dissertation or thesis type]. City (State Abbr./Country): Institution Name; ###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 26. Allison N. Bacterial degradation of halogenated aliphatic acids [dissertation]. Nottingham (UK): Trent Polytechnic; 1981.</p>
Internet	
Webpage model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Online site or webpage title. City (State Abbr./County): Website Operator; yyyy Mo dd [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 8. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases. How is pandemic flu different from seasonal flu? Washington (DC): Office of the Associate Director for Communication, Digital Media Branch, Division of Public Affairs; 2018 Jun 26 [accessed 2018 Oct 3]. https://www.cdc.gov/flu/pandemic-resources/basics/about.html.</p>
Blog	<p><u>Format</u> #. Blogger A. Name of Blogpost [blog]. Blog Site Name. [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 12. Assiry A. Actin cytoskeleton, plant growth and development in Arabidopsis root hair mutant <i>der1-3</i> [blog]. Botany One. [accessed 2018 Nov 20]. https://www.botany.one/2018/11/actin-cytoskeleton-plant-growth-and-development-in-arabidopsis-root-hair-mutant-der1-3.</p>

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Newspaper or magazine	
Print publication model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of article. Name of Newspaper (Edition). yyyy Mo dd;Sect. X:# (col. #).</p> <p><u>Example</u> 34. McNeil DG. Money needed to develop vaccines, study says. New York Times (NY Ed.). 2018 Sep 11;Sect. D:3 (col. 1).</p>
Online publication model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of article. Name of Newspaper. yyyy Mo dd. [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 35. McNeil DG. Vaccines against H.I.V., malaria and tuberculosis unlikely, study says. New York Times. 2018 Sep 7. [accessed 2018 Nov 14]. https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/07/health/vaccines-hiv-malaria-tuberculosis.html.</p>
Report	
Print model (monograph)	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of report or paper. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy. Report No.: #####.</p> <p><u>Example (full citation)</u> 45. Louie DLY, Humphries LL. Development of a MELCOR sodium chemistry (nac) package—FY17 progress; Albuquerque (NM): Sandia National Laboratories; 2018. Report No: SAND2018-1252.</p>

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<p>Online model (brief technical report)</p>	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of report or paper. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy. Report No.: #####. [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. http://XXXXXX.XXX https://XXXXXX.XXX. Organization</p> <p><u>Example</u> 81. Franklin JM, Rassen JA, Bartels DB, Schneeweiss S. Prospective cohort studies of newly marketed medications: using covariate data to inform the design of large-scale studies. Boston (MA): Division of Pharmacoepidemiology and Pharmacoeconomics, Department of Medicine, Brigham and Women’s Hospital; 2013. Report No: DOPE-008. [accessed 2018 Nov 1]. http://www.drugapi.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/TRS-Paper-8-Complete.pdf.</p>
<p>Personal communication</p>	
<p>Personal Letter, telephone conversation, or e-mail</p>	<p>Personal should be cited in the text, parenthetically, and should not be included in the reference list:</p> <p><u>Format</u> (yyyy Mo ddd communication type from/with A Contact).</p> <p><u>Example</u> (2016 Jul 5 e-mail from GR Lewellyn)</p>
<p>Other reference types</p>	
<p>Patent model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> #. Inventor A, Inventor B, Inventor C, inventor(s); A-Corporate, B-Corporate, assignee(s). Title of patent. Country patent Abbr. #####. yyyy Mo dd.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 67. Pfeifer A, Muhs A, Pihlgren M, Adolfsson O, Van Leuven F, inventors; AC Immune S.A, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, assignees. Humanized tau antibody. United States patent US 9,657,091. 2017 May 23.</p>

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Computer software with developer model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Developer A, Developer B, Developer C. Title of program. Ver. #.# [software]. City (State Abbr./Country): Producer Name; yyyy Mo dd.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 10. Noguera J, Cumby C. SigmaXL. Ver. 8.0. [software]. Kitchener (Canada): SigmaXL, Inc; 2017 Feb 27.</p>
Computer software without developer model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Title of program. Ver. #.#. [software]. City (State Abbr./Country): Producer Name; yyyy Mo dd.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 76. SPSS Amos. Ver. 22.0 [software]. Armonk (NY): IBM; 2013 Aug 13.</p>
FORCE11-compliant software with producer location model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Developer AA, Developer BB, Developer CC. Title of the software: software [software]. Ver. #.#. City (State Abbr./Country): Producer Name Archive Name; yyyy [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. https://URL.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 3. Hecht K, McKinnon R, Podkowiak T, Roman M, Schmidt J, Vivier S, Werst E, Wyman J. Spectrum [software]. Ver. 6.06. Glastonbury (CT): Avenir Health; 2021 [accessed 2021 Feb 26]. https://avenirhealth.org/Download/Spectrum/SpecInstall.EXE.</p>
FORCE11-compliant software model without producer location model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Developer AA, Developer BB, Developer CC. Title of the software: software [software]. Ver. #.#. Producer Name Archive Name; yyyy [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. https://URL.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 22. Short WM. MultiWordNet [software]. Ver. 0.1.3. Python Package Index; 2020 [accessed 2021 Feb 26]. https://pypi.org/project/multiwordnet/0.1.3/#files.</p>

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Dataset model	<p><u>Format</u></p> <p>#. Researcher A, Researcher B, Researcher C. Title of dataset: subtitle [dataset]. Name of Archive/Repository/Database Internet; yyyy Mo dd [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. http://dx.doi.org/XXXXXXXXXX OR https://doi.org/XXXXXXXXXX OR https://[non-DOI URL].</p> <p><u>Example</u></p> <p>3. Wang G-Y, Zhu Z-M, Cui S, Wang J-H. Data from: glucocorticoid induces incoordination between glutamatergic and GABAergic neurons in the amygdala [dataset]. Dryad Digital Repository; 2017 Aug 11 [accessed 2017 Dec 22]. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.k9q7h.</p>
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