### Running heads

*(verso)* J. Smith and P. Jones or J. Smith et al. if 3 or more authors. If J.B. Smith then initials are closed up
* (recto) Journal Title

centred on pages

### Article type (when needed)

**RESEARCH ARTICLE**

bold caps, centred

### Title

**Bold, first word and proper nouns cap only**

centred

### Authors

An Author and Another Author (initials closed up if J.B. Smith) centred

### Affiliation

"Department, University, City, Country;" Department, University, City, Country

centred

### Received dates

*(Received 20 July 2011; accepted 17 August 2012)*

After affiliation, centred

### Abstract

Text smaller, indented both sides

Centred

### Keywords

**Keywords:** word; another word; lower case except names

Position aligned with abstract, same size as abstract

### Correspondence details

Given as footnote on page 1*

*Corresponding author. Email: xxxxxxx ranged left, no indent. Postal address not included in footnote.

If there is only one author, use *Email: xxxxxxx*

### Headings

A. **Bold initial cap only**

B. **Bold italic initial cap only**

C. **Italic initial cap only**

D. **Italic initial cap only.** Text runs on

All ranged left, numbers to be included if supplied, no indent below.

### Paragraphs

Indented

### Tables

(Table 1) in text.

Table 1. Title initial cap only. (ranged left above table)

Note: This is a note. (ranged left under table)

### Figures

(Figure 1) in text.

Figure 1. Caption initial cap only. (ranged left under figure)

Note: This is a note. (ranged left under figure)

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### Displayed quotations

Indented left and right, smaller font (over 40 words, or when appropriate)

### Lists

(1) for numbered lists

Bullets if wanted

### Equations

Equation (1) in text

Centred

### Acknowledgements

A heading. Goes before notes, bio notes and refs

Text smaller

### Funding

A heading. Goes after Acknowledgements

Text smaller

Funding agency written out in full. Grant number in square brackets.

Multiple grant numbers separated by comma and space. Agencies separated by semi-colon, e.g.

This work was supported by the Wellcome Trust [grant number].

This work was supported by the Wellcome Trust [grant number], [grant number]; Cancer Research UK [grant number]; another
| Notes | Notes (A heading)  
|-------|-------------------|
|       | 1. This is a note.  
|       | 2. This is another note. |

| Notes on contributors | Notes on contributors (A heading)  
|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Not all journals require this – please see the relevant instructions for authors page | First author details.  
|                                                    | Line space  
| Second author details.  
| Goes after Acknowledgements, before refs |

| Appendix | Appendix 1. Title if given (A heading)  
|---------|----------------------------------------|
|         | Goes after References  
|         | Text smaller |

| Spelling preferences | Please consult the instructions for authors page for the journal.  
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| Dashes | Spaced en rules for parenthetical dashes  
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<td>Use en rule between spans of numbers (e.g. 20–40), including page numbers in references</td>
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| Numbers and units | Numbers: spell out one to nine, then 10, 1000, 10,000  
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                   | 10% (except at start of sentence)  
|                   | Units: follow author |

| Dates | 4 October 2005  
|       | in the twenty-first century  
|       | in the 1970s |

| Editorial | Editorial (as title)  
|-----------|----------------------|
|           | If editorial has a title, use  
|           | EDITORIAL (section heading)  
|           | Title of editorial  
|           | Editor Name  
|           | Affiliation if wanted |

| Other article types | Follow style for main articles |

| Book reviews | BOOK REVIEWS (as section heading)  
|--------------|-----------------------------------|

| Reviewer’s Name | Affiliation  
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References go before reviewer details  
Next review follows after a space
| Obituary | OBITUARY (section heading)  
|          | Name and dates if given (as title)  
|          | Author Name  
|          | Affiliation  
|          | Email |