

Representation (RREP)

REFERENCES

REFERENCES – HOW TO CITE WITHIN THE TEXT	<p>Two authors: Give both surnames, e.g., ‘Some would argue that this is a complex issue (Smith and Jones 2012)’; ‘Smith and Jones (2012) argue that...’</p> <p>Three or more authors: Give first author’s surname and et al. e.g., “Smith et al. (2012) argued that...”</p> <p>Where there are several sources cited in the text, order them alphabetically, e.g. There have been numerous other works on this subject (see, e.g., Jones [2008]; Sierra [2008, 2009]; Smith [2010]).</p> <p>For references where the author’s/first author’s names and year of publication are identical use "a", "b", etc., after the year of publication (so that the text citations are distinguishable from one another). E.g.: “Smith (2010a) claimed...”</p> <p>Page nos. should be given for quotes where possible: Smith claimed that ‘Style sheets are easy to prepare’ (2010: 15).</p>
REFERENCES - MULTIPLE AUTHOR LIST	<p>Names of author(s)/editors given in small caps with “and” (normal lower case) in between: SHUGART, MATTHEW and MARTIN P. WATTENBERG</p> <p>Three to five authors: SMITH, SARAH, FRED JONES, JOE BLOGGS, FRED BLOGGS and FRED EVANS</p> <p>More than five authors: Give first author’s name and et al: SMITH, SARAH et al.</p> <p>For references where the author’s/first author’s names and year of publication are identical use "a", "b", etc., after the year of publication (so that the text citations are distinguishable from one another). E.g.: JONES, J. 2012a. JONES, J. 2012b.</p> <p>SMITH, S., J. JONES, and J. BLOGGS, J. (2012a) SMITH, J., F. BLOGS and J. EVANS (2012b)</p>
Example references	
ARTICLE IN JOURNAL	<p>MOZAFFAR, SHAHEEN. 1997. Electoral systems and their political effects in Africa: a preliminary analysis. <i>Representation</i> 34 (1): 148–56.</p> <p>O’BRIEN, THOMAS. 2012. Fires and flotillas: opposition to offshore oil exploration in New Zealand. <i>Social Movement Studies</i>, doi: 10. 1080/14742837.2012.704173.</p> <p>SHUGART, MATTHEW and MARTIN P. WATTENBERG. (eds). 2001. <i>Mixed-member Electoral Systems; The best of Both Worlds?</i> Oxford: Oxford University Press.</p>
BOOKS	<p>MCALLISTER, IAN. 1992. <i>Political Behaviour: Citizens, Parties and Elites in Australia</i>. Melbourne: Longman Cheshire.</p> <p>SCHEDULER, ANDREAS (ed). 2006. <i>Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition</i>. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner</p>
CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK	<p>KOLODNY, ROBIN. 2000. Electoral partnerships: Political consultants and political parties. In <i>Campaign Warriors: Political Consultants in Elections</i>, edited by James A. Thurber and Candice J. Nelson. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 110–32.</p>

ARTICLE IN A NEWSPAPER	<p>ROSE, GRAHAM. 1989. New clones mean less guesswork. <i>Sunday Times</i>, 13 August.</p> <p>If no author, give publication title as author:</p> <p>SUNDAY TIMES. 1989. New clones mean less guesswork, 13 August.</p> <p>NOTE: page numbers or URLs if online should be given for newspaper articles if possible.</p>
CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS/ PAPER/ WORKSHOP	<p>ROSSET, JAN. 2010. Citizens' income and the representation of their policy preferences in the Swiss parliament. Paper presented at the 3rd ECPR Graduate Conference, Dublin, 30 August–3 September.</p> <p>AUTHOR, AN. 2012. Title of paper. Paper presented at Name of Conference, Date, location.</p> <p>AUTHOR, AN. 2012. Title of conference proceedings. Proceedings from Name of Conference, Date, location.</p>
WORKING PAPER	<p>WILKOSZEWSKI, HARALD and ELENA MUTH. 2009. Demographic change and the acceptance of population-related policies. <i>MPIDR Working Paper 2009-035</i>.</p>
REPORT	<p>CENTRAL ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR EDUCATION. 1967. <i>Children and their Primary Schools</i>, 2 vols. London: HMSO.</p>
DISSERTATION OR THESIS	<p>DABNEY, DYRON KEITH. 2009. Electioneering In Japan in an Era of Institutional Change: Case-Studies of Campaign Behaviour in Urban, Suburban, and Rural Election Districts. Doctoral dissertation, University of Michigan.</p>
UNPUBLISHED	<p>As above, add “, unpublished.”</p>
ONLINE REFERENCES	<p>In general, format as other types of references, add (at end of reference after full point): Available at [url], accessed [date].</p> <p>ELECTORAL COMMISSION. 2012. MMP review: proposals paper. Available at www.mmpreview.org.nz/proposals/overview, accessed 23 October 2012.</p>
OTHER TYPE OF REFERENCES COMMONLY USED?	<p>EUROPEAN SCIENCE FOUNDATION. 2009. Vital questions: the contribution of European social science. <i>SCSS Position Paper</i>. Strasbourg: European Science Foundation.</p>