

Chicago Style Guide (Author/Date)

Reference citation in the text should be as follows.

Single author

Blinksworth (1987, 125)

(P. Brown 1991) — if the ref list includes two or more works by different authors with same last name and date

Two or three authors

(Finburn and Cosby 1990)

Smith, Wessen, and Gunless (1988)

More than three authors

(Zipursky et al. 1959)

If two refs would give the same citation then use first two names, the group of names in full or short title to differentiate.

Volume and page number

(Wazinski 1989, 3:114)

Multiple references

(Light 1972; Keller 1896a, 1896b, 1907; Smith 1941, 45–49; 1944, 105)

Books

Single author

Barbour, Ian. 1974. *Myths, models, and paradigms: A comparative study in science and religion*. New York: Harper and Row.

Two or more authors

Brett, P. D., S. W. Johnson, and C. R. T. Bach. 1989. *Mastering string quartets*. San Francisco: Amati Press.

No author

The burden of anonymity. 1948. Nowhere: Nonesuch Press.

Edited book

Wang, Jen Yu, and Gerald L. Berger, eds. and comps. 1962. *Bibliography of agricultural meteorology*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Translated (compiled or edited) book

Naumov, N. P. 1972. *The ecology of animals*. Translated from the Russian by Frederick K. Plous Jr. and edited by Norman D. Levine. Champaign: Univ. of Illinois Press.

Forewords and Introductions

Namsorg, Nodj. 1990. Foreword to *The psychodynamics of chronic stress*, by Salvador Mensana. New York: Isadore O'Malley and Son.

Organizations as authors

International Monetary Fund (IMF). 1977. *Surveys of African economies*. Vol. 7, *Algeria, Mali, Morocco, and Tunisia*. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.

Several entries by the same author

(Use three-em dash for repeated author or group of authors)

Fontanelle, Eric C. 1944. *Preparing for the postwar period*. Columbus, Ohio: W. C. Cartwright and Daughters.

———. 1952. *What really happened when the war ended*. Cleveland: Chagrin Valley Press.

Fredermeyer, Isabelle T., and Terence Maus. 1959. *The Anti-Nazi underground in Berlin*. Lincoln, Neb.: Wattskeld.

———, eds. 1976. *Speculations on the changing nature of the cold war*. Lincoln, Neb.: Wattskeld and Daughter.

Languages other than English

Wereszyncki, Henryk. 1977. *Koniec sojuszu trzech cesarzy* (The end of the Three Emperors' League; summary in German). Warsaw: PWN.

Chapter in edited book

Kaiser, Ernest. 1964. The literature of Harlem. In *Harlem: A community in transition*, edited by J. H. Clarke. New York: Citadel Press.

Thompson, Virgil. 1971. Cage and the college of noises. Chap. 8 in *American music since 1910*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.

Chapter originally published elsewhere

Fromson, Orlando. 1990. Progressives in the late twentieth century. In *To left and right: Cycles in American politics*, edited by Wilmer F. Turner (Boston: Lighthouse Press). First published in *North American Political Review* 18 (fall 1988): 627–42.

Editions

Smart, Ninian. 1976. *The religious experience of mankind*. 2d ed. New York: Scribner's Sons.

Multivolume works

Wright, Sewall. 1968–78. *Evolution and the genetics of populations*. 4 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Farmwinkle, William. 1983. *Humor of the American Midwest*. Vol. 2 of *Survey of American humor*. Boston: Plenum Press.

Or

Farmwinkle, William. 1983. *Survey of American humor*. Vol. 2, *Humor of the American Midwest*. Boston: Plenum Press.

Series

Wolf, Theta Holmes. 1938. *The effects of praise and competition on the persisting behavior of kindergarten children*. Child Welfare Monograph Series, no. 15. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Periodicals

Journals

- Bennett, J. W. 1946. The interpretation of Pueblo culture: A question of values. *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 2:361–74.
- Brain, C. K., and V. Brain. 1977. Microfaunal remains from Mirabib: Some evidence of palaeoecological changes in the Namib. *Madoqua* 10 (4): 285–93.
- Orshansky, Mollie. 1965. Counting the poor: Another look at the poverty profile. *Social Security Bulletin* 28 (January): 3–29.

No volume number

- Grabowski, M. M. 1990. After post-modernism. *Journal of the American Aesthetic Association*, no. 3:39–47.

Foreign language journals

- Kosman, M. 1979. Evolution of paganism in the Baltic states (in Russian; English summary). *Voprosy Istorii*, no. 5:30–44.

Magazines

- Caspari, E. W., and R. E. Marshak. 1965. The rise and fall of Lysenko. *Science*, 16 July, 275–78.

Newspapers

Not usually necessary to include in the reference list. Can be introduced in the text, for example as:

An editorial in the *Philadelphia Inquirer*, 30 July 1990, took the position that ...

If wanted in ref list could be given as:

Philadelphia Inquirer. 1990. Editorial, 30 July.

Finnonian, Albert. 1990. The Iron Curtain rises. *Wilberton Journal*, 7 February, final edition.

Reviews

- Spitzer, Steven. 1985. Review of *The limits of law enforcement*, by Hans Zeisel. *American Journal of Sociology* 91 (November): 726–29.

Unpublished material

Theses, dissertations

- King, Andrew J. 1976. Law and land use in Chicago: A pre-history of modern zoning. Ph.D. diss., University of Wisconsin.
- Downright, Alice B. 1993. Narrative diffusion and the professional editor. Ph.D. diss., University of Chicago, 1992. Abstract in *Dissertation Abstracts International* 52:3245A–3246A.

Papers presented at meetings

- Speth, J. D., and D. D. Davis. 1975. Seasonal variability in early hominid predation. Paper presented at symposium, Archeology in Anthropology: Broadening Subject Matter. Seventy-fourth annual meeting of the American Anthropological Association.

Working papers

- Frishberg, Nancy, and Bonnie Gough. 1974. Time on our hands. Working paper, Salk Institute for Biological Studies, La Jolla, Calif.

Special References

Specific citations to the following material should be generally made in the text and not included in the reference list: Reference books (Encyclopaedia, Dictionary), scriptures, plays, poems, Greek and Roman classics, medieval references, English classics, unless page citations for particular editions are given.

Public documents

Congress

U.S. *Senate Journal*. 1819. 16th Cong., 1st sess., 7 December.

Continental Congress. 1774–89. *Journals of the Continental Congress, 1774–1789*. Edited by Worthington C. Ford et al. 34 vols. Washington, D.C., 1904–37.

Kennedy, Edward. 1982. Senator Kennedy of Massachusetts speaking for the Joint Resolution on Nuclear Weapons Freeze and Reductions to the Committee on Foreign Relations. S.J. Res. 163. 97th Cong., 1st sess. *Cong. Rec.*, 10 March, vol. 128. pt. 3.

U.S. Senate. 1956. Committee on Foreign Relations. *The Mutual Security Act of 1956*. 84th Cong., 2d sess. S. Rept. 2273.

U.S. Senate. 1985. Committee on Foreign Relations. *Famine in Africa: Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Relations*. 99th Cong., 1st sess. 17 January.

U.S. Department of State. 1963. Nuclear Weapons Test Ban 5. August. TIAS no. 5433. *United States treaties and other international agreements*, vol. 14, pt. 2.

UK

United Kingdom. 1879. *Hansard Parliamentary Debates*, 3d ser., vol. 249, cols. 611–27.

U.K. Parliament. 1960. Committee on the Working of the Monetary System [Radcliffe Committee]. *Principal memoranda of evidence*. Vol. 1. London.

Electronic material

Programs or software

FORTRAN H-extended Version [or Ver.] 2.3. IBM, White Plains, N.Y.

Documents

Kulikowski, Stan. 1989. "Readability Formula." In NL-KR (Digest vol. 5, no. 10) [electronic bulletin board]. Rochester, N.Y., 1988 [cited 31 January 1989]. Available from nl-kr@cs.rochester.edu; INTERNET.