

## Taylor &amp; Francis Style Sheet

non-standard

Journal title and acronym	Digital Creativity (nDCR)
Trim size	246 x 189mm
Catchline	Digital Creativity 2009, Vol. XX, No. X, pp. 0–0
Footline	DOI:
Running heads	Surname et al. or Surname and Surname Short title
Logo	Routledge at foot of page
Article type (when needed)	
Title	Cap. for first word and proper nouns only rule below
Authors	An Author, Another Author, Another Author
Affiliation	<sup>1</sup> Department, University <sup>2</sup> Department, University
Received dates	not given
Abstract	Abstract (level 1 heading) In first column
Keywords	Keywords: word, another word, another word below abstract
Correspondence details	author.email@xxx.xx; another.author@xxx.xx below affiliations
Headings	Numbered headings 1 Introduction (cap. for first word and proper nouns only) 2.1 Next level (cap. for first word and proper nouns only) 2.2.1 Next level (cap. for first word and proper nouns only)
Paragraphs	Indented
Tables	As for figures
Figures	Figure 1. Figure caption. <i>Note:</i> This is a note. Ranged left under figure Figure 1 in text
Displayed quotations	Italic, indented left and right.
Lists	See appended note on lists from the EU English Style Guide
Equations	centred numbered on the right (1)
Acknowledgements	Acknowledgements, sources of support, and the like, should be given in a separate brief section before the notes.
Notes	Explanatory notes should be used sparingly and indicated by consecutive superscript numbers in the text. Notes should appear at the end of the document in the manuscript.

Notes on contributors	After references <b>Author Name</b> is xxxxxxxxxxxx  <b>Second Author Name</b> is xxxxxxxx
Appendix	
Spelling preferences	UK English, -ise
Punctuation	No serial comma (except for sense)
Dashes	em dash (flush) for parenthesis
Numbers and units	Spell out occasional numbers to 100; series, comparison, with units use numerals – 10, 100, 1,000, 10,000

Dates	15 July 2009, 15/07/2009
Editorial	Editorial (as article title) ----- Editor Name, Editor Name, Editor Name editor.email@xxx.xx; anothereditor.email@xxx.xx
Other article types	
Book reviews	

### **Punctuation of lists (from EU English Style Guide)**

The four basic types of list are illustrated below. In multi-level lists, follow the same rules for each level.

*Lists of short items* (without main verbs) should be introduced by a full sentence and have the following features:

- ϕ introductory colon
- ϕ no initial capitals
- ϕ no punctuation (very short items) or comma after each item
- ϕ a full stop at the end.

*Where each item completes* the introductory sentence, you should:

- begin with the introductory colon;
- label each item with the appropriate bullet, number or letter;
- end each item with a semicolon;

- close with a full stop.

*If all items are complete statements* without a grammatical link to the introductory sentence, proceed as follows:

- a. introduce the list with a colon;
- b. label each item with the appropriate bullet, number or letter;
- c. start each item with a lowercase letter;
- d. end each one with a semicolon;
- e. put a full stop at the end.

If any one item consists of several complete sentences, announce the list with a complete sentence and continue as indicated below:

- 1) Introduce the list with a colon.
- 2) Label each item with the appropriate bullet, number or letter.
- 3) Begin each item with a capital letter.
- 4) End each statement with a full stop. This allows several sentences to be included under a single item without throwing punctuation into confusion.

For REFERENCES style – see below on next page

## Taylor & Francis Reference Style V

### Harvard B

Harvard references are commonly used in the social sciences.

Cited publications are referred to in the text by giving the author's surname and the year of publication, and are listed in a bibliography at the end of the text.

1. [How to cite references in your text](#)
2. [How to organize the reference list](#)
3. [Book](#)
4. [British Standards](#)
5. [CD-ROM or DVD](#)
6. [Conference proceedings](#)
7. [Dissertation or thesis](#)
8. [Encyclopedia](#)
9. [Film, video, TV](#)
10. [Government document](#)
11. [Illustration](#)
12. [Internet](#)
13. [Journal article](#)
14. [Legal reference](#)
15. [Map](#)
16. [Music](#)
17. [Newspaper](#)
18. [Official publication](#)
19. [Patent](#)
20. [Personal communication](#)

## **1. How to cite references in your text.**

If the author's name occurs naturally in the sentence, the year is given in parentheses:

In a popular study Harvey (1992) argued...

As Harvey (1992, p. 21) said, ...

If the name does not occur naturally in the sentence, both name and year are given in parentheses:

A more recent study (Stevens 1988) has shown...

Matthews and Jones (1997) have proposed that...

Theory rises out of practice, and once validated, returns to direct or explain the practice (Stevens 1998).

If two or more references by the same author published in the same year are cited, distinguish these by adding a,b,c, etc. after the year:

Johnson (1994a) discussed...

If you want to include two or more references within the same parentheses, use chronological order and separate with commas:

...as discussed by several authors (Smith 1993, 2003, Brown 1995, Smith and Jones 1997, Green 2004,).

### ***Three or more authors***

If more than two authors, give the surname of the first author followed by *et al.*

Office costs amount to 20% of total costs in most businesses (Wilson *et al.* 1997).

### ***A source quoted in another source***

If you refer to a source quoted in another source, cite both in the text, but only list the work you read in the bibliography:

A study by Smith (1960 cited Jones 1994) showed that...

### ***Anonymous work***

Use Anon in the text

(Anon 1988)

## **2. How to organize the reference list.**

List references to all documents cited in the text, under the heading References. They are listed in alphabetical order of authors' names. If you have cited more than one item by a specific author, they should be listed chronologically (earliest first), and by letter (1993a, 1993b) if more than one item has been published during a specific year.

### **3. Book.**

Cutler, T., Williams, K., and Williams, J. 1986. *Keynes, Beveridge and beyond*. London: Routledge.

Dow, D., 1964. *A history of the world*. 3rd ed. London: Greenfield.

Mercer, P.A. and Smith, G., 1993. *Private viewdata in the UK*. 2nd ed. London: Longman.

Anon., 1964. *A history of radio*. London: Beacon Press.

#### ***Four or more authors***

Pearce, I.F., *et al.*, 1976. *A model of output, employment, wages and prices in the UK*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

#### ***Edited book***

Chester, D.N., ed., 1951. *Lessons of the British war economy*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

#### ***Corporate author***

Name of issuing body, Year. *Title of publication*. Place: Publisher, Report Number (where relevant).

Unesco, 1993. *General information programme*. Paris: Unesco, PGI-93/WS/22.

Commission for Racial Equality, 1978. *Multi-racial Britain*. London: Commission for Racial Equality.

#### ***Chapter***

Author, A., 2006. Chapter title. *In*: B.B. Editor and C.C. Editor, eds. *Title of book*. Place: Publisher, page numbers.

Bantz, C.R., 1995. Social dimensions of software development. *In*: J.A. Anderson, ed. *Annual review of software management and development*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage, 502–510.

#### ***Place of publication***

Give the city. If more than one city is listed, give the first one or the location of the publisher's head office. If the city is not well known, add a country, region or state. States should be denoted by a two-letter code, e.g. Hillsdale, NJ.

#### ***Publisher's name***

Omit superfluous terms such as Publishers, Co, Inc., but retain the words Books or Press. Where the publisher is a university and the place or location is included in the name of the university, do not repeat the place of publication.

### **4. British standards.**

British Standards Institution, 1989. BS 1629: 1989. *Recommendations for references to published material*.

### **5. CD-ROM or DVD.**

Hawking, S.W., 1994. *A brief history of time: an interactive adventure*. [CD-ROM]. Crunch media.

### ***Bibliographic database***

Database [CD-ROM]. (dates). Place: Publisher

*ECONLIT* [CD-ROM]. (1969–1997). London: Silverplatter.

### **6. Conference proceedings.**

Author, A.A., Year. Title of contribution. *In*: B.B. Editor, ed. (if applicable) *Title of conference proceedings* including date and place of conference. Place: Publisher, page numbers.

Silver, K., 1991. Electronic mail: the new way to communicate. *In*: D.I. Raitt, ed. *9th international online information meeting*, 3–5 December 1990 London. Oxford: Learned Information, 323–330.

### **7. Dissertation or thesis.**

Agutter, A.J., 1995. *The linguistic significance of current British slang*. Thesis (PhD). Edinburgh University.

Agutter, A.J., 1995. The linguistic significance of current British slang. Unpublished thesis. Edinburgh University.

### **8. Encyclopedia.**

Reference by the title.

*The Europa world yearbook*, 1996. London: Europa.

### **9. Film, video, TV.**

#### ***Film***

*Macbeth*, 1948. Film. Directed by Orson Welles. USA: Republic Pictures.

*Birds in the garden*, 1998. Video. London: Harper Videos.

#### ***TV broadcast***

*Yes, Prime Minister*, 1986. Episode 1, The Ministerial Broadcast. TV, BBC2. Jan 16.

*News at ten*, 2001. Jan 27. 2200 hrs.

Blair, Tony, 1997. Interview. *In*: *Six o'clock news*. TV, BBC1. Feb 29. 1823 hrs.

### **10. Government document.**

School Curriculum and Assessment Authority, 1997. *Guide to national tests*. London: The Stationery Office.

### **11. Illustration.**

Sandby, P, 1746. *A bandit with a halbert*. Pen and ink. *At*: London: British Museum Department of Prints and Drawings. Register number 1880-9-11-1773.

## **12. Internet.**

### ***Web page, website, e-book***

Holland, M., 2004. *Guide to citing Internet sources* [online]. Poole, Bournemouth University. Available from: [http://www.bournemouth.ac.uk/library/using/guide\\_to\\_citing\\_internet\\_sourc.html](http://www.bournemouth.ac.uk/library/using/guide_to_citing_internet_sourc.html) [Accessed 4 November 2004].

If no author, reference by title.

### ***Mailbase, listserv, email list***

It should be noted that items may only be kept on discussion group servers for a short time and hence may not be suitable for referencing. A local copy could be kept by the author, with a note to this effect.

Brack, E.V., 2 May 2004. Re: Computing short courses. *Lis-link* [online]. Available from: [jiscmail@jiscmail.ac.uk](mailto:jiscmail@jiscmail.ac.uk) [Accessed 17 Jun 2004].

Jensen, E.R., 12 Dec 1999. Recommendation of student radio/tv in English. *IASTAR* [online]. Available from: [LISTSERV@FTP.NRG.DTU.DK](mailto:LISTSERV@FTP.NRG.DTU.DK) [Accessed 29 Apr 2004].

### ***Email***

Author, B. (email address), 4 Jan 2006. *RE: Harvard references*. email to C. Author (email address).

## **13. Journal article.**

Evans, W.A., 1994. Approaches to intelligent information retrieval. *Information Processing and Management*, 7 (2), 147–168.

Greenfield, J., 1990. The Sevso Treasure: the legal case. *Apollo*, 132 (3), 14–16.

### ***Online journal***

Korb, K.B., 1995. Persons and things: book review of Bringsjord on Robot-Consciousness. *Psycoloquy* [online], 6 (15). Available from: <http://psycprints.ecs.soton.ac.uk/archive/00000462/> [Accessed 20 May 2004].

Volume and issue details can be omitted if you can't find them, and pages are often not given for electronic journals. Give the paragraph number if available.

## **14. Legal reference.**

### ***Act of Parliament***

Include the chapter number if possible.

Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13).

### ***Parliamentary Bill***

For House of Commons Bills use square brackets for the serial number, and for House of Lords Bills use no brackets.

Education (Student Loans) Bill HC Bill (1989–90) [66].

Further and Higher Education Bill HL Bill (1991–92) 27.

### ***Statutory Instrument***

Include short title, SI, year of publication, number.

National Assistance (Assessment of Resources) Regulations 1992 SI 1992/2977.

### ***Law report***

Include abbreviation of law report series, the year that the case was reported, the volume number if appropriate, and the starting page number.

[1989] 1 WLR 675.

## **15. Map.**

Author's surname, first name or initials (may be cartographer, surveyor, compiler, engraver, etc.) year of publication. *Title*, Scale. Place: Publisher.

Mason, James, 1832. *Map of the countries lying between Spain and India*, 1:8,000,000. London: Ordnance Survey.

## **16. Music.**

Stravinsky, I., 1920. *Three pieces for clarinet solo*. London: Chester.

Ely, J., 1990. Drivin' to the poorhouse in a limousine. *In: Live at Liberty Lunch*. Stereo sound disk. New York: MCA, MCG 6113, side B, track 2.

## **17. Newspaper.**

Author, P. (or paper title), Year. Title of article. *Newspaper*, day month, page and column.

Independent, 1992. Picking up the bills. *Independent*, 4 June, p. 28a.

Gott, R., 1989. Crumbs and the capitalists. *The Guardian*, 20 Jan, p. 2.

## **18. Official publication.**

### ***Command paper***

Royal Commission on Local Government, 1966–1969 (Cmnd. 4040, 1969).

### ***European Union publication***

Proposal for a Council directive establishing a European Fund to promote cinema production, COM (95)546, final.

Council Regulation (EC) No. 2078/92 of 30 June 1992 on agricultural production methods.

Council Directive 92/83/EEC of 19 October 1992 on the harmonization of excise duties.

### ***Hansard***

HC Deb (1990–91) 195 col. 311.

### ***Official journal***

OJ No. C311, 17.11.93, p. 6.

### ***Parliamentary paper***

1st Report of the Select Committee of The House of Lords on Televising the Proceedings of the House HL (213) (1984–85).

### ***Standing Committee***

Stg Co Deb (1980–81) Co E Finance Bill col. 46.

## **19. Patent.**

Originator, (name of applicant) Year of publication. *Title of patent*. Series designation.

Philip Morris Inc., 1981. *Optical perforating apparatus and system*. European patent application 0021165 A1. 1981-01-07.

Aziz, A., 1997. *Method and apparatus for a key management scheme*. United States Patent Application 68-665, 27 June.

## **20. Personal communication.**

As these do not provide recoverable data, they should not be included in the reference list. Cite personal communications in the text only. Give initials as well as the surname of the communicator and provide as exact a date as possible.

According to J. Green (personal communication, 19 Jan 2007).