

Chicago Style Guide (Humanities), British

Reference citation in the text should be as follows. The references should be given in shortened form in a footnote or endnote with a full version given in the list of references at the end of the article. Note reference numbers should appear as superior numerals following any punctuation marks (except the dash which they should precede).

‘This’, George Templeton Strong wrote approvingly, ‘is what our tailors can do’.¹

This was obvious in the Shotwell series³—and it must be remembered.

More than one note at a single location should be combined to create a single note. Notes should be kept to a minimum. Several page or line references may be more conveniently placed in parentheses in the text rather than as a ‘garland’ of ibids in the Notes section. Care should be taken to ensure there can be no confusion as to what is being referred to. The Notes should be given in abbreviated form as Name, Short title, pages:

Smith, *East towards Home*, 34.
Jones, ‘Title of Article’, 948.

The reference list should be given in alphabetical order, with the names of the authors inverted, using three-em dash for a repeated author or group of authors. For subsequent references in the Notes Ibid. may be used but op. cit. should be avoided.

Books

Single author

Blackfoot, Emery. *Chance Encounters*. Boston: Serendipity Press, 1987.

Two or more authors

Brett, P. D., S. W. Johnson, and C. R. T. Bach. *Mastering String Quartets*. San Francisco: Amati Press, 1989.

Edited book

Cline, C. L., ed. *The Letters of George Meredith*. 3 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1970.

No author

The Burden of Anonymity. Nowhere: Nonesuch Press, 1948.

Translated (compiled or edited) book

Cortazar, Julio. *Cronopios and Famas*. Translated by Paul Blackburn. New York: Random House, Pantheon Books, 1969.

Forewords and Introductions

Namsorg, Nodj. Foreword to *The Psychodynamics of Chronic Stress*, by Salvador Mensana. New York: Isadore O’Malley and Son, 1990.

Organizations as authors

International Monetary Fund. *Surveys of African Economies*. Vol. 7, *Algeria, Mali, Morocco, and Tunisia*. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund, 1977.

Several entries by the same author

(Use three-em dash for repeated author or group of authors)

Fontanelle, Eric C. *Preparing for the Postwar Period*. Columbus, Ohio: W. C. Cartwright and Daughters, 1944.
———. *What Really Happened When the War Ended*. Cleveland: Chagrin Valley Press, 1952.
Fredermeyer, Isabelle T., and Terence Maus. *The Anti-Nazi Underground in Berlin*. Lincoln, Neb.: Wattskeld, 1959.
———, eds. *Speculations on the Changing Nature of the Cold War*. Lincoln, Neb.: Wattskeld and Daughter, 1976.

Languages other than English

Wereszyncki, Henryk. *Koniec sojuszu trzech cesarzy* (The end of the Three Emperors' League; summary in German). Warsaw: PWN, 1977.

Chapter in edited book

Kaiser, Ernest. 'The Literature of Harlem'. In *Harlem: A Community in Transition*, edited by J. H. Clarke. New York: Citadel Press, 1964.
Thompson, Virgil. 'Cage and the Collage of Noises'. Chap. 8 in *American Music since 1910*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1971.

Chapter originally published elsewhere (not necessary to indicate other publication in note reference)

Fromson, Orlando. 'Progressives in the Late Twentieth Century'. In *To Left and Right: Cycles in American Politics*, edited by Wilmer F. Turner. Boston: Lighthouse Press, 1990. First published in *North American Political Review* 18 (fall 1988): 627–42.

Editions

Hazard, John N. *The Soviet System of Government*. 5th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.

Multivolume works

Peterspring, Caeli Love, and Ian Mills Michaelson, eds. *The Flowering of Harmonious Internationalism*, 4 vols. Chicago: Marmer, 1990–93.
Farmwinkle, William. *Humor of the American Midwest*. Vol. 2 of *Survey of American Humor*. Boston: Plenum Press, 1983.

Or

Farmwinkle, William. *Survey of American Humor*. Vol. 2, *Humor of the American Midwest*. Boston: Plenum Press, 1983.

Series

Wolf, Theta Holmes. *The Effects of Praise and Competition on the Persisting Behavior of Kindergarten Children*. Child Welfare Monograph Series, no. 15. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1938.

Series editor

Issawi, Charles. *The Economic History of Turkey, 1800–1914*. Publications of the Center for Middle Eastern Studies, ed. Richard L. Chambers, no. 13. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.

Translations

Derrida, Jacques. *Writing and Difference*. Translated by Alan Bass. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1978. Originally published as *L'écriture et la différence* (Paris: Editions du Seuil, 1967).

Periodicals

Journals

Benjoseph, John J. 'On the Anticipation of New Metaphors'. *Cuyahoga Review* 24 (1988): 6–10.

Bellworthy, Cartright C. 'Reform of Congressional Remuneration'. *Political Review* 7, no. 6 (1990): 87–101.

Bush, Jane R. 'Rhetoric and the Instinct for Survival'. *Political Perspectives* 29 (March 1990): 45–53.

No volume number

Meyerovich, Eva. 'The Gnostic Manuscripts of Upper Egypt'. *Diogenes*, no. 25 (1959): 84–117.

Foreign language journals

Kosman, M. 'Evolution of Paganism in the Baltic States' (in Russian; English summary). *Voprosy Istorii*, 1979, no. 5:30–44.

Magazines

Caspari, E. W., and R. E. Marshak. 'The Rise and Fall of Lysenko'. *Science*, 16 July 1965, 275–78.

Newspapers

Not usually necessary to include in the reference list. Can be introduced in the notes section only.

Reviews

Spitzer, Steven. Review of *The Limits of Law Enforcement*, by Hans Zeisel. *American Journal of Sociology* 91 (November 1985): 726–29.

Unpublished material

Theses, dissertations

King, Andrew J. 'Law and Land Use in Chicago: A Pre-history of Modern Zoning'. Ph.D. diss., University of Wisconsin, 1976.

Downright, Alice B. 'Narrative Diffusion and the Professional Editor'. Ph.D. diss., University of Chicago, 1992. Abstract in *Dissertation Abstracts International* 52 (1993): 3245A–3246A.

Papers presented at meetings

Zerubavel, Eviatar. 'The Benedictine Ethic and the Spirit of Scheduling'. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, Milwaukee, Wis., April 1978.

Special References

Specific citations to the following material should be generally made in the notes and not included in the reference list: Reference books (Encyclopaedia, Dictionary), scriptures, plays, poems, Greek and Roman classics, medieval references, English classics, unless page citations for particular editions are given.

Public documents

Congress

U.S. *Senate Journal*. 16th Cong., 1st sess., 7 December 1819.

Continental Congress. *Journals of the Continental Congress, 1774–1789*. Edited by Worthington C. Ford et al. 34 vols. Washington, D.C., 1904–37.

U.S. Senate. Senator Kennedy of Massachusetts speaking for the Joint Resolution on Nuclear Weapons Freeze and Reductions to the Committee on Foreign Relations. S.J. Res. 163. 97th Cong., 1st sess. *Congressional Record* (10 March 1982), vol. 128, pt. 3.

U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations. *The Mutual Security Act of 1956*. 84th Cong., 2d sess., 1956. S. Rept. 2273.

U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations. *Famine in Africa: Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Relations*. 99th Cong., 1st sess. 17 January 1985.

U.S. Department of State. 'Nuclear Weapons Test Ban', 5 August 1963. TIAS no. 5433. *United States Treaties and Other International Agreements*, vol. 14, pt. 2.

UK

United Kingdom. *Hansard Parliamentary Debates*, 3d ser., vol. 249 (1879).

Churchill, Winston S. Speech to the House of Commons, 18 January 1945. *Parliamentary Debates, Commons*, 5th ser., vol. 407 (1944–45), cols. 425–46.

United Kingdom. House of Commons. 'Present and Future Role of the Assistant Chief Education Officer'. *Sessional Papers, 1982–83, Prison Education*. 25 April 1983. Vol. 2.

U.K. Parliament. Committee on the Working of the Monetary System [Radcliffe Committee]. *Principal Memoranda of Evidence*. Vol. 1. London, 1960.

Electronic material

Programs or software

FORTTRAN H-extended Version [or Ver.] 2.3. IBM, White Plains, N.Y.

Documents

Kulikowski, Stan. 'Readability Formula'. In NL-KR (Digest vol. 5, no. 10) [electronic bulletin board]. Rochester, N.Y., 1988 [cited 31 January 1989]. Available from nl-kr@cs.rochester.edu; INTERNET.